

**SOUTHWEST
PHILOSOPHICAL
STUDIES**

*The Journal of
The New Mexico and West Texas Philosophical Society*

**Volume 12
SPRING 1990**

SOUTHWEST PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES

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PROCEEDINGS

OF

THE FORTIETH ANNUAL MEETING

OF

THE NEW MEXICO AND WEST TEXAS
PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

APRIL 1989

HOSTED BY
THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS
DENTON, TX

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EDITORS' NOTE

This volume of *Southwest Philosophical Studies* contains a section of "Reflections and Autobiographical Comments" prepared at the request of the New Mexico and West Texas Philosophical Society by three of the Society's originators, Professors H. G. Alexander, Archie J. Bahm, and Ivan L. Little. These were presented at the Fortieth Annual Meeting in Denton, TX, by Profs. Alexander and Little. Prof. Bahm was unable to attend, and his comments were read by Prof. Alexander. By publishing these comments, the Society would like to express appreciation to these three individuals, as founders and sustainers of the Society, for serving it faithfully and for making significant contributions to philosophy in New Mexico and West Texas.

Listed below are the papers presented by Profs. Alexander, Bahm, and Little at meetings of the Society. Publication in the journal is indicated by an asterisk (*).

Papers by H. G. Alexander

- "Philosophy at Mid-Century" (1950)
- "The Method of Philosophical Exploration" (1952)
- "Levels of Value Complexity" (1953)
- "Teaching Ethics in High School" (With Archie Bahm and Robert Simmons) (1957)
- "Inductive Imagination" (1967)*
- "Does Philosophy Need Logic?" (1968)
- "Categories and Category Shifts" (1978)*
- "Logical Necessity and Imagination" (1982)*
- "Some Thoughts on What Empiricism Needs" (1989)*

Papers by Archie J. Bahm

- "Organicism: A New World Hypothesis" (1954)
- "Teaching Ethics in High School" (With H. G. Alexander and Robert Simmons) (1957)
- "The Status of the Profession" (1962)
- "The New Conservatism" (1964)
- "Stages in the Development of Religious Experience" (1968)

- "Our Unfinished Revolutions" (1971)*
- "Research Needed for the Development of a Minimal Ethics by Mankind" (1973)*
- "Moral Crises Underlie Our Other Crises" (1975)*
- "Metaphysics: An Inductive Science" (1978)*
- "Personal Ethics" (1979)*
- "Environmental Ethics" (1980)
- "Ethics within Mathematics" (1983)*
- "Meanings of 'And'" (1985)*
- "Neo-Essentialism" (1987)*
- "Universals and Wholes" (1988)
- "Philosophical Autobiography" (1989)*

Papers by Ivan L. Little

- "Sociology of Knowledge" (1954)
- "A Matrix Analysis of Class Concepts" (1960)
- "The Logic Machines: The Ace and the Deuce" (1962)
- "What Philosophers Know" (Symposium) (1964)
- "Some Comments on Moore's and Stace's Refutations" (1965)
- "A Non-Mystic Look at Psychedelic Mysticism" (1967)*
- "1984 May Not Happen" (1968)*
- "The Withering of the Golden Bough" (Presidential Address) (1969)*
- "The Philosophical Penchant for Paradox" (1971)*
- "Hume and Buddha on the Soul" (1972)*
- "Freedom, Determinism, and Reason" (1974)*
- "Karl Popper and the Sociology of Knowledge" (1975)*
- "Teaching Logic: A New Way of Checking the Validity of Truth-Functional Arguments" (1977)*
- "The Logic of Dialectics" (1981)*
- "Is Logical Compulsion a Form of Social Compulsion?" (1982)*
- "Truth and Existential Import in Aristotle's Logic" (1983)*
- "The Raven Paradox Meets Logical Opposition" (1984)*
- "Notes on Russell's Contradiction and Lenin's Theory of Class Struggle" (1985)*
- "Confessions of a Rather Quiet Philosophical Rebel" (1989)*